

## **Minor Ailment Assessment: Conjunctivitis**

Name:		Date of Birth/Age:	
Addres	55:	HCN:	
Phone	:	Date:	
Pharm	acist	License number:	
Assess	ment location: <ul> <li>In person</li> <li>Virtu</li> </ul>	ally	
Dr/NP:		Fax:	
	ent to Provide the Service has been Provided by the Patient. For		
underst	and nature and/or Consent provided by Patient's Agent (if patie	nt is not a mature minor)	
of Presenting Illness	<ul> <li>Generalized/diffuse redness of the Conjunctiva</li> <li>Inflammation of the conjunctiva and/or eyelid</li> <li>Presence of itch <ul> <li>If present <ul> <li>minimal <ul> <li>moderate <ul> <li>severe</li> </ul> </li> <li>Discharge. <ul> <li>If present: <ul> <li>Purulent <ul> <li>Mucopurulent <ul> <li>Mu</li> <li>If present: <ul> <li>Purulent <ul> <li>Moderate <ul> <li>Pro</li> </ul> </li> <li>Eye(s) involved: <ul> <li>Bilateral or <ul> <li>Unilateral: <ul> <li>Measures/products tried to treat eye. (Include name,</li> </ul> </li> <li>Patient experienced similar symptoms or diagnosed with If Yes, provide details including measures/treatment use</li> </ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	fuse Onset: how used, duration of use & outcome) n conjunctivitis in the past?  u Yes /  u No	
Chief Complaint and History of Presenting Illness	Are any red flags present? If yes to any → Refer         Age less than 3 months (refer to consider infections from birth), consider referral under 2 yrs         Wears contact lenses (counsel to remove lenses immediately)         Has history of ocular disease* (closed angle glaucoma, iritis, scleritis, keratitis, etc. note: open anglaucoma not a reason for referral)         Moderate to severe pain         Severe photophobia and/or severe foreign body sensation         Change in vision (ex. blurred vision or halos)         Irregular pupils         Ocular trauma (including recent surgery)         Severe headache and/or nausea         Rash ± vesicles around eye/eyelid/nose (consider shingles assessment)         Hyper purulent discharge (green-yellow) with rapid onset         Visible corneal opacity/haze         Ciliary flush (redness concentrated in ring around cornea) esp. if unilateral         Focal redness not diffuse redness		
Medical 3ackground	Allergies(+reaction detail)	**Update patient profile**	



HSV or VZV refer

-improves when

allergen is taken

pt for tx

away

-refer to

Or ER

optometrist

Conditions	5			** Update	patient profile*
Relevant (I	Medical) Conditions				
Sjogren's, rheumatoid arthritis, thyroid disease, rosacea Relevance: Consider differential diagnosis. Rule out DRY EYE					
	ory of atopy (asthma, allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis)				
•		ALLERGIC conjunctiviti	-		
		Relevance: Precaution		nt ontions	
		nelevance. rrecaution		n options	
Relevant N	<b>Nedications</b>		**/	Additional medicat	tions as per DIS*
Antichol	inergic drugs, beta blo	ckers, hormonal contra	ceptives/estrogen c	ontaining produ	cts
Relevance: Consider differential diagnosis. Commonly associated with dry eye.					
	nic products	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	/ - / -	
Relevance: rule out hypersensitivity reaction or drug induced dry eye syndrome         Other         □ Contact with known allergen.         Relevance: suspect ALLERGIC conjunctivitis					
			ativitia		
			CLIVILIS		
If yes, sp					
	upper respiratory tract		elevance: suspect V	-	
	otitis media infection		elevance: suspect B	BACTERIAL conjui	nctivitis
Recent c	ontact with person(s)	experiencing eye infect			
		Rela	evance: suspect BAC	CTERIAL or VIRAL	conjunctivitis
	I Diagnosis:	1	1	1	1
Causes	Symptoms	Discharge	Eye(s)	Occurrence	Duration
Bacterial	-moderate red/pink	-purulent discharge	-unilateral but can	-high	-can last 5-14
	color of the eye -eye lid red/swollen	-white, yellow, green thick (pus) discharge	become bilateral	occurrence if	days if
	- burning	occurs throughout the	-highly contagious until 24-48 after	<6yoa, winter season, pt also	untreated -AB Tx will
	54111116	day	starting AB Tx	has otitis media	reduce to 5-7
		-eye lids stuck closed in		(refer for AOM if	days
		am		suspect)	<i>,</i> -
Viral	-burning, discomfort,	-mild thin clear watery	-unilateral but often	-higher	-can last 7-14
	grittiness, foreign body	discharge	bilateral within 24-	occurrence in	days
	feeling	-may have crust in the	48 hours	adults,	-generally not
1	-mild swelling of eyelid	am	-highly contagious	concurrent	treated unless

**Differential Diagnosis** 

Notes:

Other

Allergic

-moderate redness of

-moderate to severe

-acute due to exposure

-photophobia

-very itchy

swelling

-injury

-eye pain

-mild redness

eye

Note: This is intended as a supporting documentation tool. Health care providers using this tool are responsible for ensuring content is up to date and all relevant information has been collected and assessed. © Pharmacy Association of Nova Scotia

\*\*some cases are due to

HSV or VZV refer if skin

lesions, vesicles, scabs,

ulcers present\*

tearing

discharge

-thin clear watery

discharge or mucoid

-may have crust in am

-watery or mucous

until eye clears

-not contagious

-uni or bilateral

-not contagious

-bilateral

upper

respiratory tract

infection, if its

-recurrent

atopic triad

-higher

summer season

occurrence with

(asthma, allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis)

-could be due to

trauma, dry eye,

contact lenses,

chemical exposure



Assessment	<ul> <li>Pharmacist Assessment:</li> <li>Patient is experiencing signs and symptoms which may benefit from pharmacotherapy that are consistent with:</li> <li>bacterial conjunctivitis allergic conjunctivitis aviral conjunctivitis (adenovirus/cold)</li> <li>Patient is experiencing signs and symptoms that are not consistent with conjunctivitis and requires a referral to another healthcare professional. (ex. herpes zoster, herpes simplex)</li> </ul>
	□ If viral conjunctivitis prescribing antimicrobials are not appropriate. Consider OTC recommendations for dry eye (see PANS dry eye algorithm), optional OTC antihistamine/decongestant eye drops, cool compresses.
	New Designation I Time for Vinel or Destantial Continuentivitie
	Non-Pharmacological Tips for Viral or Bacterial Conjunctivitis
	<ul> <li>Avoid touching the eye; wash hands if you do.</li> </ul>
	Wash hands frequently
	Use separate towels and pillow cases
	Discard any used/opened eye drops/ointments used during conjunctivitis
	<ul> <li>Discard any used contact lenses/cases and discontinue use until symptoms resolve</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Discard any cosmetics that may be infected</li> </ul>
	Non-Pharmacological Tips for All types Conjunctivitis
	Clean eye lid/crust with baby shampoo diluted with warm water
	• Clean cyc nay crust with baby shampoo anatea with warm watch
Plan	<ul> <li>Additional Counselling:</li> <li>Allergic: Avoid allergen when possible. Consider wearing sunglasses/eye glasses to prevent allergen from getting into the eye. Avoid rubbing your eyes. Use a cold compress to relieve eye swelling and itch.</li> <li>Consider also if allergic rhinitis symptoms present. See PANS Algorithm.</li> <li>Bacterial: Highly contagious. Use a warm compress to soften crust in the mornings. An eye wash/irrigation can be used to clean eyes.</li> <li>Viral: Highly Contagious. Should be self-limiting and resolve on its own in a similar time frame as a common cold</li> </ul>
	Follow up Plan - Check all that Apply
	<ul> <li>Bacterial: Patient to contact the pharmacy in 2-3 days if no symptom improvement</li> <li>Allergic: Patient to contact the pharmacy in 3 days if treating a current episode to discuss adverse effects and if no improvement/worsening symptoms</li> <li>Patient instructed to seek medical attention if symptoms worsen or change, red flags present</li> <li>Pharmacy to contact patient</li> </ul>
	References: "Antibiotics for common infections." RxFiles, 27, February 2023, <u>https://www.rxfiles.ca/RxFiles/uploads/documents/members/CHT-ABX-Common-Infections.pdf</u> "Conjunctivitis: Pink eye." American Optometric Association, 17, March 2023, <u>www.aoa.org/healthy-eyes/eye-and-vision-conditions/conjunctivitis?sso=y</u> "Conjunctivitis: Pink eye." Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 17, March 2023, <u>www.cdc.gov/conjunctivitis/about/symptoms.html</u> "Conjunctivitis: Signs and Symptoms." medSask, 27, February 2023, <u>https://medsask.usask.ca/professional-practice/restricted-guidelines/conjunctivitis-bacterial,-viral-and-allergic.php</u>



# **Prescription Hard Copy- Allergic Conjunctivitis**

Name	e: D	Date of Birth:	
Addre	ess: H	HCN:	
Phon	e: D	Date:	
Dr/N	P: Phone:	Fax:	
ΠAp	prescribing record has been faxed to physician/NP (or pro	ovided to pt in case of no physician/NP)	
Prescription	Indication: Allergic Conjunctivitis         First line: Dual action antihistamine/mast cell stabiliz         □ Ketotifen fumarate 0.025% drops:         Instill 1 drop into affected eye(s) q8-12 hours prn (age         □ Olopatadine 0.1% ophthalmic drop (age ≥3):         Instill 1-2 drops into affected eye(s) bid       Qty:         □ Olopatadine 0.2% ophthalmic drop (age ≥18):         Instill 1-2 drop into affected eye(s) once daily       Qty:         □ Olopatadine 0.7% ophthalmic drops (age ≥ 2):         Instill 1 drop into affected eye(s) once daily       Qty:         □ Olopatadine 0.7% ophthalmic drops (age ≥ 2):         Instill 1 drop into affected eye(s) once daily       Qty:         Other Options         □ Sodium cromoglycate 2% ophthalmic drop (age ≥ 4):         Instill 1-2 drops in each eye QID       Qty:         □ Lubricating drops       Lubricating ointment       Drug:         Directions:        Qty:         □ Pheniramine 0.3%/naphazoline 0.025%:       Use only str         □ Antazoline 0.51%/naphazoline 0.051%:       Instill 1-2 drops into affected eye(s) up to QID prn       Qtr         □ Systemic antihistamine: Drug	<pre>≥3) Qty: Refill:  Refill:  Refill:  Refill:  Refill: Strength y: Refills: y: Refills: y: Refills: s to discuss adverse effects if necessary</pre>	
Pharmacist Certification	I, the assessing pharmacist have seen and assessed the patient in person         If an authorized prescription is being dispensed by the same prescribing pharmacist, the patient has been informed that in this case there is one less health care professional assessing the appropriateness of therapy.         I have not seen or assessed the patient in person, but have an established professional relationship with the patient and have knowledge of previous assessments for this condition.         The patients caregiver (agent) or another health care practitioner that is authorized to diagnose and assess the above minor ailment condition have provided enough information to warrant the appropriateness of treatment.         Pharmacist Signature/License #       Date:         Pharmacy Name:       Fax:		



# Prescription Hard Copy – Bacterial Conjunctivitis

Name	:	ate of Birth:		
Addre	ss:	HCN:		
Phone: Date:				
Dr/NP: Phone: Fax:				
□Ар	rescribing record has been faxed to physician/NP (or I	provided to pt in case of no physician/NP)		
Indication: Bacterial Conjunctivitis				
	□ Lubricating drop □ Lubricating ointment Drug: _ Directions:Qty:	Strength:		
	Directions: Qty:	Refills:		
	polymyxin B-gramicidin eye drops:			
	Instill 1-2 drops four times a day for 5-7 days Qty:			
c	Erythromycin 0.5% ophthalmic ointment:			
tio	Apply ½ inch ribbon to affected eye(s) QID for 5-7 da	No Dofillo		
Prescription	□ Fusidic acid 1% viscous ophthalmic drops (age $\geq$ 2):			
res	Instill 1 drop into affected eye(s) bid for 7 days Qtr □ Tobramycin 0.3% ophthalmic drops (age ≥ 1 year):	/		
Ā	Instill 1-2 drops into affected eye(s) q4h for 5-7 days	Otvr		
	□ Tobramycin 0.3% ophthalmic ointment (age ≥ 1 year): Apply ½ inch ribbon to the affected eye(s) 2-3 times a day for 5-7 days Qty:			
	□ Other anti-infectives when above not available			
	Patient to call pharmacy to follow-up in days to discuss adverse effects if necessary			
	Patient instructed to seek medical attention if symptoms worsen or change. Contact pharmacy if no			
	improvement after 2-3 days.			
	I, the assessing pharmacist have seen and assessed the patient in person			
	If an authorized prescription is being dispensed by the same prescribing pharmacist, the patient has been			
_	informed that in this case there is one less health care professional assessing the appropriateness of therapy			
cation	therapy.			
	I have not seen or assessed the patient in person, but have an established professional relationship with the patient and have knowledge of provide segregaments for this condition.			
ertif	the patient and have knowledge of previous assessments for this condition.			
t C	The patients caregiver (agent) or another health care practitioner that is authorized to diagnose and assess the above minor ailment condition have provided enough information to warrant the			
Icis	appropriateness of treatment.			
, me	Pharmacist Signature/License #	Date:		
Pharmacist Certifi		Phone:		
Δ.				
	Pharmacy Name:	Fax:		



## **Fax Cover Letter**

To:	From:
Fax:	Pages:
Phone:	Date
Re:	Clinic Phone #:

#### Comments



### **Physician/NP Assessment Notification**

	Response Required	For Your Records
Client Information		
Name:		Date of Birth:
Address:		HCN:
Phone:		Date:

Your patient was assessed for conjunctivitis by the pharmacist and was prescribed the following:

□ Patient is experiencing signs and symptoms that are consistent with viral conjunctivitis and can use nonpharmacological treatments and lubricating drops if needed for symptomatic relief.

Note:

I, the assessing pharmacist, have seen and assessed the patient: 🗌 In person 🗌 Virtually

- The written prescription/assessment if any is within my scope of practice, skills, competencies, experience and is within the prescribing standards.
- If an authorized prescription is being dispensed by the same prescribing pharmacist, the patient has been informed that in this case there is one less health care professional assessing the appropriateness of therapy for the above indication.

Pharmacist /License number

Date

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#### **Physician/NP Assessment Notification**

	Response Required	For Your Records		
	Client Inf	ormation		
	Name:	Date of Birth:		
	Address:	HCN:		
	Phone:	Date:		
	<ul> <li>Your patient was assessed for conjunctivitis by the pharmacist and was prescribed the following medication(s):</li> <li>Patient is experiencing signs and symptoms that are consistent with viral conjunctivitis and can use nonpharmacological treatments and lubricating drops if needed for symptomatic relief.</li> </ul>			
	Indication: Bacterial Conjunctivitis			
	□ Lubricating drop □ Lubricating ointment Drug Directions:Qt	g: Strength: y: Refills:		
Prescription	days Qty:	½ inch ribbon to affected eye(s) QID for 5-7 days		
	□ Your patient was assessed by the pharmacist			
signs/symptoms are not consistent with conjunctivitis.				

Note:

I, the assessing pharmacist, have seen and assessed the patient: 🗌 In person 🗌 Virtually

- The written prescription/assessment if any is within my scope of practice, skills, competencies, experience and is within the prescribing standards.
- If an authorized prescription is being dispensed by the same prescribing pharmacist, the patient has been informed that in this case there is one less health care professional assessing the appropriateness of therapy for the above indication.

Pharmacist Signature/License #

Date